

Easy NSOperations

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I WISH I HAD...

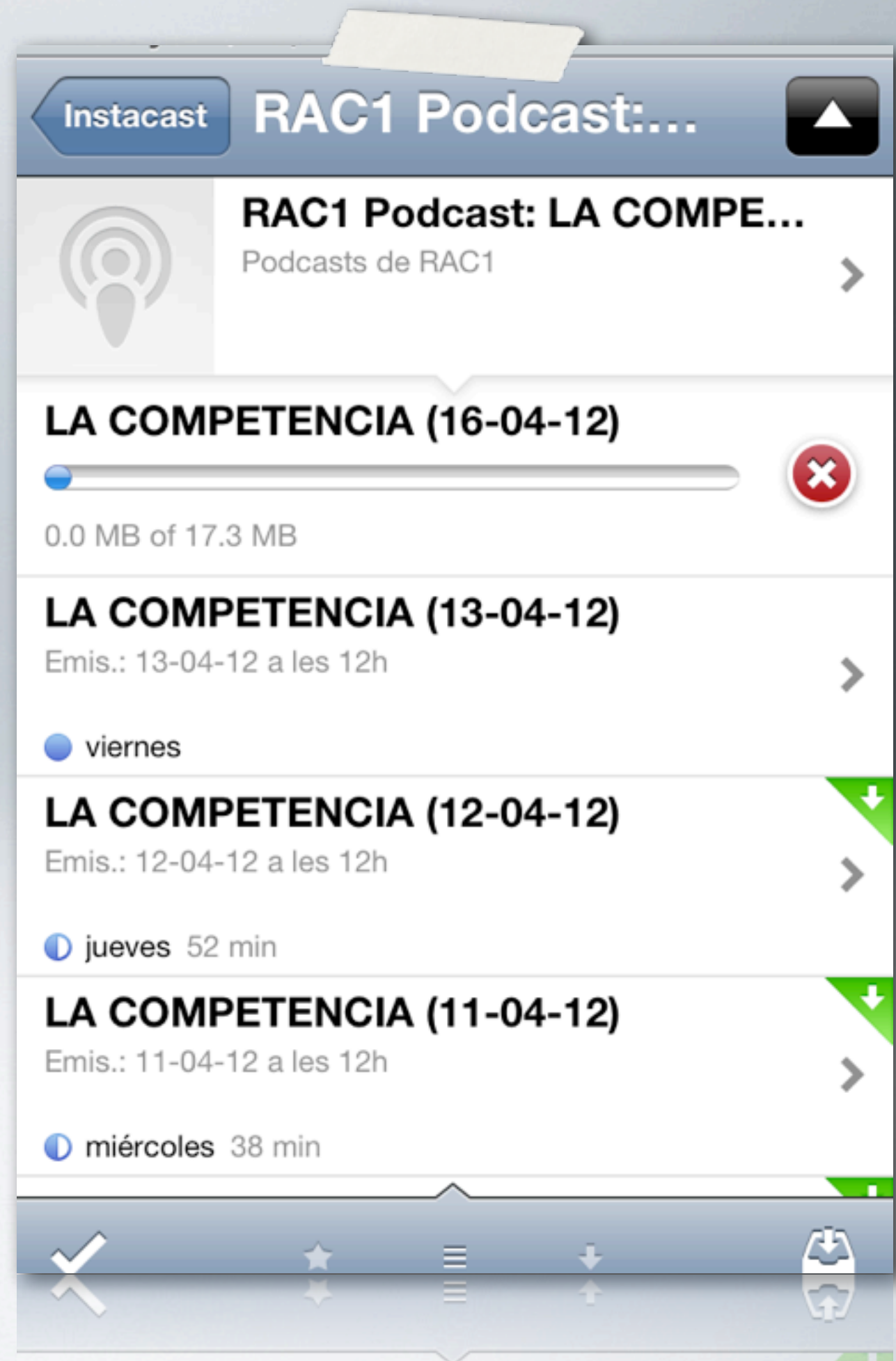
...better copying than
pioneering..

I NEED...

Download content...

Store it...

Simultaneously...



So, Where do I start?

1. **Google**, of course!!
2. **StackOverflow**, am I a real developer or what??
3. **Apple** reference, the one and only...
4. **NSCodersBCN**, new kid on the block syndrome.

NSOperations & NSOperationQueue

“The `NSOperation` class is an abstract class you use to encapsulate the code and data associated with a single task”

“The `NSOperationQueue` class regulates the execution of a set of `NSOperation` objects”

So, what do I need?

- **NSOperation** to encapsulate and manage the download process.
- **NSOperationQueue** to attach multiple and simultaneous NSOperation objects
- **NSURLConnection** to establish http connections to the content
- Some **xib** representation of the process



Subclassing NSOperation

```
@interface RMPDownloadContentOperation : NSOperation {
```

```
    // Cell to upload status  
    NSIndexPath *_indexPath;
```

```
    // Current status  
    BOOL _finished;  
    BOOL _executing;
```

```
    // Connection  
    NSURLConnection *_conn;  
    NSURL *_url;
```

```
    // To save to disk  
    NSString *_filePath;  
    NSOutputStream *_stream;
```

```
    // Progress values  
    float _progressValue;  
    long _downloadedContentLength;  
    long _expectedContentLength;
```

```
    NSError *_error;
```

```
@interface RMPDownloadContentOperation
```

```
    P progressValue
```

```
    P expectedContentValue
```

```
    ✓ P downloadedContentLength
```

```
    P indexPath
```

```
    P conn
```

```
    P url
```

```
    P filePath
```

```
    P stream
```

```
    P error
```

```
    M -initWithUrl:saveToFilePath:updatingCellAtRow:
```

```
✓ C @implementation RMPDownloadContentOperation
```

```
    P progressValue
```

```
    P expectedContentValue
```

```
    P downloadedContentLength
```

```
    P indexPath
```

```
    P conn
```

```
    P url
```

```
    P filePath
```

```
    P stream
```

```
    P error
```

```
    M -initWithUrl:saveToFilePath:updatingCellAtRow:
```

```
    M -start
```

```
    M -done
```

```
    M -cancelled
```

```
    Delegate Methods for NSURLConnection
```

```
    M -connection:didReceiveResponse:
```

```
    M -connection:didFailWithError:
```

```
    M -connection:didReceiveData:
```

```
    M -connectionDidFinishLoading:
```

```
    M -connection:willCacheResponse:
```

```
    NSError *_error;
```

```
    long _expectedContentLength;
```

```
    long _downloadedContentLength;
```

```
    long _progressValue;
```

```
    long _error;
```


Overriding NSOperation

- **start** method begins the execution of the operation.

```
- (void)start {  
    // Ensure this operation is not being restarted and that it has not been cancelled  
    if (![NSThread isMainThread]) {  
        [self performSelectorOnMainThread:@selector(start)  
                                withObject:nil waitUntilDone:NO];  
        return;  
    }  
  
    if( _finished || [self isCancelled] ) {  
        // [self done];  
        return;  
    }  
  
    // KVO isExecuting  
    [self willChangeValueForKey:@"isExecuting"];  
    _executing = YES;  
    [self didChangeValueForKey:@"isExecuting"];  
  
    // Create the NSURLConnection  
    self.conn = [[NSURLConnection alloc] initWithRequest:[NSURLRequest requestWithURL:self.url  
                                                cachePolicy:NSURLRequestReloadIgnoringCacheData  
                                                timeoutInterval:30.0] delegate:self];  
}
```

- **done & cancelled** methods are handmade... and called by...

NSURLConnectionDelegate Protocol

C @implementation RMPDownloadContentOperation

P *progressValue*

P *expectedContentValue*

P *downloadedContentLength*

P *indexPath*

P *conn*

P *url*

P *filePath*

P *stream*

P *error*

M -initWithUrl:saveToFilePath:updatingCellAtRow:

M -start

M -done

M -cancelled

Delegate Methods for NSURLConnection

✓ M -connection:didReceiveResponse:

M -connection:didFailWithError:

M -connection:didReceiveData:

M -connectionDidFinishLoading:

M -connection:willCacheResponse:

1. Open the **output stream** to save the content of the Response. We save the **content-length** of the Response for later calculations

2. If any error, report and mark as **done** the NSOperation object.

3. **Each time** we receive content from the connection we save it through the **stream** and update the **progress indicator** to the user

4. Whenever the download is done we update the NSOperation status with KVO.

Warning!! Protocol has **change!!**

W -connection:willCacheResponse:

W -connectionDidFinishLoading:

W -connection:didReceiveData:

NSOperation

KVO Pattern implementation


XxxViewController

NSOperation subclass


Add Observers & Observe


Notify changes

Table view delegate

✓  -tableView:didSelectRowAtIndexPath:

KVO Observing

 -observeValueForKeyPath:ofObject:change:context:

 -observeValueForKeyPath:ofObject:change:context:

```
// KVO isFinished!  
[self willChangeValueForKey:@"isExecuting"];  
[self willChangeValueForKey:@"isFinished"];  
_executing = NO;  
_finished = YES;  
[self didChangeValueForKey:@"isFinished"];  
[self didChangeValueForKey:@"isExecuting"];  
[self setExecuting:NO];  
[self setFinished:YES];
```

Using NSOperationQueue

- Alloc and init, as usual...

```
// Create operation queue
self.operationQueue = [NSOperationQueue new];
// set maximum operations possible
[self.operationQueue setMaxConcurrentOperationCount:5];
```

- Queue NSOperations

```
RMPDownloadContentOperation *op = [[RMPDownloadContentOperation
alloc] initWithUrl:[self.urls objectAtIndex:0]
```

```
saveToFilePath: filePath
```

```
updatingCellAtRow:indexPath];
[self.operationQueue addOperation:op];
```


Progress indication

- User should know...



- And we must implement..

```
- (UITableViewCell *)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView cellForRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath {
    static NSString *DefaultCellIdentifier = @"DefaultCell";
    static NSString *DownCellIdentifier = @"DownCell";

    if ([self.states objectAtIndex:indexPath.row] == @"0") {
        RMPCustomCell *customCell = [tableView dequeueReusableCellWithIdentifier:DefaultCellIdentifier];
        customCell.lblTitle.text = [self.courses objectAtIndex:indexPath.row];
        return customCell;
    } else {
        UITableViewCell *downCell = [tableView dequeueReusableCellWithIdentifier:DownCellIdentifier];
        return downCell;
    }
}
```

Demo

GOOGLIGRAPHY

- MUST HAVE: <http://eng.pulse.me/concurrent-downloads-using-nsoperationqueues/>
- NSOperations & GCD: <http://stackoverflow.com/questions/4344884/what-tasks-are-more-suitable-to-nsoperation-than-gcd>

Thank You!

Any easy question?